

# Our Future High Quality Early Care and Education System

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It would be incorrect and short-sighted to assume the investments in "early childhood programs" benefit only the participants and not the pubic who pays for them. "Whether one thinks it is the moral thing to do or whether it is the role of government, it makes economic sense to invest in increasing productivity; to spend less early on to prevent much greater costs later."

Blue Ribbon Commission on Financing High Quality Affordable Child Care, 2016 Quoting James J. Heckman, *The Economics of Inequality: The Value of Early Education*, 2011



#### Brief Bibliography of Sources

- Quantifying the Life-cycle Benefits of an Influential Early Childhood Program
- Blue Ribbon Commission on Financing High Quality, Affordable Child Care
- Building Vermont's Future From the Child Up Think Tank Report
- Vermont's Early Care & Learning Dividend Report
- Transforming the Financing of Early Care and Education





ROI from investments in high quality affordable child care results in:

- Savings for K-12, public & private health, criminal justice expenditures
- Set up for success in life including resilience to ACEs
- Wage growth for ECEs, wage growth for VT workers
- Overall increased economic output
- Parents especially mothers can stay in workforce

### Early Care & Education Program Characteristics



- Regulated programs will be highquality (QRIS rating of 4 or 5 stars)
- Educators are paid what they deserve and have career growth opportunities
- Wrap around supports for children and families
- Professional supports for early educators





• Family contributions on a sliding scale, based on income level

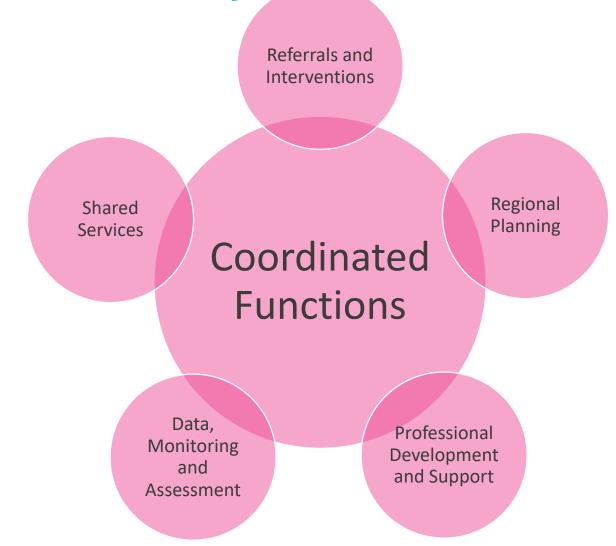
 Reimbursements reflect actual cost of high quality care

 Blended and braided federal, state and private funding streams managed in dedicated ECE fund by statelevel coordinator

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System Administration & Service Delivery

- Think Tank recommended service delivery in regions overseen by ECE hubs
- Coordinated oversight of hubs and ECE programs in AOE and AHS and/or new Dept. of ECE
- Finance oversight by statewide coordinator





## BRC and Think Tank made recommendations – none are sufficient to fund the system

- Reallocate savings
- Public-private partnerships
- ECE license plate
- Expand global commitment waiver
- New revenue dedicated to ECE, e.g. regulated cannabis sales
- Income tax surcharge

#### Other jurisdictions have looked to bigger sources:

- Employer-paid payroll tax
- Social insurance program
- Property tax (not recommended if it negatively impacts K-12 education funding)



